

```
*****
1267 Fri Nov 30 19:01:27 2012
new/usr/src/cmd/stat/Makefile
749 "/usr/bin/kstat" should be rewritten in C
Reviewed by: Garrett D'Amore <garrett@damore.org>
Reviewed by: Brendan Gregg <brendan.gregg@joyent.com>
*****
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24 #
25 #ident "%Z%%M% %I%     %E% SMI"
26 #
25 # cmd/stat/Makefile
26 #

28 include ../Makefile.cmd

30 SUBDIRS=      iostat mpstat vmstat fsstat kstat
32 SUBDIRS=      iostat mpstat vmstat fsstat

32 all :=          TARGET = all
33 install :=      TARGET = install
34 clean :=        TARGET = clean
35 clobber :=      TARGET = clobber
36 lint :=         TARGET = lint
37 _msg :=         TARGET = _msg

39 .KEEP_STATE:

41 all install lint clean clobber _msg: $(SUBDIRS)

43 $(SUBDIRS): FRC
44     @cd $@; pwd; $(MAKE) $(MFLAGS) $(TARGET)

46 FRC:
```

new/usr/src/cmd/stat/kstat/Makefile

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*****
1613 Fri Nov 30 19:01:28 2012
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26 PROG = kstat
27 OBJS = kstat.o
28 SRCS =$(OBJS:%.o=%.c) $(COMMON_SRCS)

30 include $(SRC)/cmd/Makefile.cmd
31 include $(SRC)/cmd/stat/Makefile.stat

33 LDLIBS += -lavl -lcmdutils -ldevinfo -lgen -lkstat
34 CFLAGS += $(CCVERBOSE) -I${STATCOMMONDIR}
35 CERRWARN += -_gcc=-Wno-uninitialized
36 CERRWARN += -_gcc=-Wno-switch
37 CERRWARN += -_gcc=-Wno-parentheses
38 FILEMODE= 0555

40 lint := LINTFLAGS = -muds -I$(STATCOMMONDIR)

42 .KEEP_STATE:

44 all: $(PROG)

46 install: all $(ROOTPROG)

48 $(PROG): $(OBJS) $(COMMON_OBJS)
49     $(LINK.c) -o $(PROG) $(OBJS) $(COMMON_OBJS) $(LDLIBS)
50     $(POST_PROCESS)

52 %.o : $(STATCOMMONDIR)/%.c
53     $(COMPILE.c) -o $@ $<
54     $(POST_PROCESS_O)

56 clean:
57     -$(RM) $(OBJS) $(COMMON_OBJS)

59 lint: lint_SRCS
```

new/usr/src/cmd/stat/kstat/Makefile

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```
61 include $(SRC)/cmd/Makefile.targ
62 #endif /* ! codereview */
```

new/usr/src/cmd/stat/kstat/kstat.c

```
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35416 Fri Nov 30 19:01:28 2012
new/usr/src/cmd/stat/kstat/kstat.c
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22 /*
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24 * Copyright (c) 2012 David Hoeppner. All rights reserved.
25 */
27 /*
28 * Display kernel statistics
29 *
30 * This is a reimplementation of the perl kstat command originally found
31 * under usr/src/cmd/kstat/kstat.pl
32 *
33 * Incompatibilities:
34 * - perl regular expressions not longer supported
35 * - options checking is stricter
36 *
37 * Flags added:
38 * -C similar to the -p option but value is separated by a colon
39 * -h display help
40 * -j json format
41 */
43 #include <assert.h>
44 #include <ctype.h>
45 #include <errno.h>
46 #include <kstat.h>
47 #include <langinfo.h>
48 #include <libgen.h>
49 #include <limits.h>
50 #include <locale.h>
51 #include <signal.h>
52 #include <stddef.h>
53 #include <stdio.h>
54 #include <stdlib.h>
55 #include <string.h>
56 #include <strings.h>
57 #include <time.h>
58 #include <unistd.h>
59 #include <sys/list.h>
```

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new/usr/src/cmd/stat/kstat/kstat.c

```
60 #include <sys/time.h>
61 #include <sys/types.h>
63 #include "kstat.h"
64 #include "statcommon.h"
66 char    *cmdname = "kstat";      /* Name of this command */
67 int     caught_cont = 0;        /* Have caught a SIGCONT */
69 static uint_t   g_timestamp_fmt = NODATE;
71 /* Helper flag - header was printed already? */
72 static boolean_t g_headerflg;
74 /* Saved command line options */
75 static boolean_t g_cflg = B_FALSE;
76 static boolean_t g_jflg = B_FALSE;
77 static boolean_t g_lflg = B_FALSE;
78 static boolean_t g_pflg = B_FALSE;
79 static boolean_t g_qflg = B_FALSE;
80 static char     *g_ks_class = "";
82 /* Return zero if a selector did match */
83 static int     g_matched = 1;
85 /* Sorted list of kstat instances */
86 static list_t  instances_list;
87 static list_t  selector_list;
89 int
90 main(int argc, char **argv)
91 {
92     ks_selector_t  *nselector;
93     ks_selector_t  *uselector;
94     kstat_ctl_t   *kc;
95     hrtime_t       start_n;
96     hrtime_t       period_n;
97     boolean_t      errflg = B_FALSE;
98     boolean_t      nselflg = B_FALSE;
99     boolean_t      uselflg = B_FALSE;
100    char           *q;
101    int            count = 1;
102    int            infinite_cycles = 0;
103    int            interval = 0;
104    int            n = 0;
105    int            c, m, tmp;
107    (void) setlocale(LC_ALL, "");
108 #if !defined(TEXT_DOMAIN)                                /* Should be defined by cc -D */
109 #define TEXT_DOMAIN "SYS_TEST"                         /* Use this only if it wasn't */
110#endif
111    (void) textdomain(TEXT_DOMAIN);
113    /*
114     * Create the selector list and a dummy default selector to match
115     * everything. While we process the cmdline options we will add
116     * selectors to this list.
117     */
118    list_create(&selector_list, sizeof (ks_selector_t),
119                offsetof(ks_selector_t, ks_next));
121    nselector = new_selector();
123    /*
124     * Parse named command line arguments.
125     */
```

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126     while ((c = getopt(argc, argv, "h?CqjlpT:m:i:n:s:c:")) != EOF)
127         switch (c) {
128             case 'h':
129             case '?':
130                 usage();
131                 exit(0);
132                 break;
133             case 'C':
134                 g_pflg = g_cflg = B_TRUE;
135                 break;
136             case 'q':
137                 g_qflg = B_TRUE;
138                 break;
139             case 'j':
140                 g_jflg = B_TRUE;
141                 break;
142             case 'l':
143                 g_pflg = g_lflg = B_TRUE;
144                 break;
145             case 'p':
146                 g_pflg = B_TRUE;
147                 break;
148             case 'T':
149                 switch (*optarg) {
150                     case 'd':
151                         g_timestamp_fmt = DDATE;
152                         break;
153                     case 'u':
154                         g_timestamp_fmt = UPDATE;
155                         break;
156                     default:
157                         errflg = B_TRUE;
158                 }
159                 break;
160             case 'm':
161                 nselflg = B_TRUE;
162                 nselector->ks_module =
163                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(optarg);
164                 break;
165             case 'i':
166                 nselflg = B_TRUE;
167                 nselector->ks_instance =
168                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(optarg);
169                 break;
170             case 'n':
171                 nselflg = B_TRUE;
172                 nselector->ks_name =
173                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(optarg);
174                 break;
175             case 's':
176                 nselflg = B_TRUE;
177                 nselector->ks_statistic =
178                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(optarg);
179                 break;
180             case 'c':
181                 g_ks_class =
182                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(optarg);
183                 break;
184             default:
185                 errflg = B_TRUE;
186                 break;
187         }
188
189     if (g_qflg && (g_jflg || g_pflg)) {
190         (void) fprintf(stderr, gettext(
191             "-q and -lpj are mutually exclusive\n"));

```

```

192                                         errflg = B_TRUE;
193         }
194
195         if (errflg) {
196             usage();
197             exit(2);
198         }
199
200         argc -= optind;
201         argv += optind;
202
203         /*
204          * Consume the rest of the command line. Parsing the
205          * unnamed command line arguments.
206          */
207         while (argc--) {
208             errno = 0;
209             tmp = strtoul(*argv, &q, 10);
210             if (tmp == ULONG_MAX && errno == ERANGE) {
211                 if (n == 0) {
212                     (void) fprintf(stderr, gettext(
213                         "Interval is too large\n"));
214                 } else if (n == 1) {
215                     (void) fprintf(stderr, gettext(
216                         "Count is too large\n"));
217                 }
218                 usage();
219                 exit(2);
220             }
221
222             if (errno != 0 || *q != '\0') {
223                 m = 0;
224                 uselector = new_selector();
225                 while ((q = (char *)strsep(argv, ":")) != NULL) {
226                     m++;
227                     if (m > 4) {
228                         free(uselector);
229                         usage();
230                         exit(2);
231                     }
232
233                     if (*q != '\0') {
234                         switch (m) {
235                             case 1:
236                                 uselector->ks_module =
237                                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(q);
238                                 break;
239                             case 2:
240                                 uselector->ks_instance =
241                                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(q);
242                                 break;
243                             case 3:
244                                 uselector->ks_name =
245                                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(q);
246                                 break;
247                             case 4:
248                                 uselector->ks_statistic =
249                                     (char *)ks_safe_strdup(q);
250                                 break;
251                             default:
252                                 assert(B_FALSE);
253                         }
254                     }
255                 }
256             }
257         }
258     }

```

```

258         free(uselector);
259         usage();
260         exit(2);
261     }
262
263     uselflg = B_TRUE;
264     list_insert_tail(&selector_list, uselector);
265 } else {
266     if (tmp < 1) {
267         if (n == 0) {
268             (void) fprintf(stderr, gettext(
269                 "Interval must be an "
270                 "integer >= 1"));
271         } else if (n == 1) {
272             (void) fprintf(stderr, gettext(
273                 "Count must be an integer >= 1"));
274         }
275         usage();
276         exit(2);
277     } else {
278         if (n == 0) {
279             interval = tmp;
280             count = -1;
281         } else if (n == 1) {
282             count = tmp;
283         } else {
284             usage();
285             exit(2);
286         }
287     }
288     n++;
289 }
290 argv++;
291 }
292 */
293 /* Check if we founded a named selector on the cmdline.
294 */
295 if (uselflg) {
296     if (nselflg) {
297         if (nselflg) {
298             (void) fprintf(stderr, gettext(
299                 "module:instance:name:statistic and "
300                 "-m -i -n -s are mutually exclusive"));
301             usage();
302             exit(2);
303         } else {
304             free(nselector);
305         }
306     } else {
307         list_insert_tail(&selector_list, nselector);
308     }
309
310 assert(!list_is_empty(&selector_list));
311
312 list_create(&instances_list, sizeof(ks_instance_t),
313             offsetof(ks_instance_t, ks_next));
314
315 while ((kc = kstat_open()) == NULL) {
316     if (errno == EAGAIN) {
317         (void) poll(NULL, 0, 200);
318     } else {
319         perror("kstat_open");
320         exit(3);
321     }
322 }

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```

324     if (count > 1) {
325         if (signal(SIGCONT, cont_handler) == SIG_ERR) {
326             (void) fprintf(stderr, gettext(
327                 "signal failed"));
328             exit(3);
329     }
330 }
331
332 period_n = (hrtime_t)interval * NANOSEC;
333 start_n = gethrtime();
334
335 while (count == -1 || count-- > 0) {
336     ks_instances_read(kc);
337     ks_instances_print();
338
339     if (interval && count) {
340         ks_sleep_until(&start_n, period_n, infinite_cycles,
341                         &caught_cont);
342         (void) kstat_chain_update(kc);
343         (void) putchar('\n');
344     }
345 }
346
347 (void) kstat_close(kc);
348
349 return (g_matched);
350 }
351 */
352 /*
353  * Print usage.
354 */
355 static void
356 usage(void)
357 {
358     (void) fprintf(stderr, gettext(
359         "Usage:\n"
360         "kstat [ -Cjlpq ] [ -T d|u ] [ -c class ]\n"
361         "      [ -m module ] [ -i instance ] [ -n name ] [ -s statistic ]\n"
362         "      [ interval [ count ] ]\n"
363         "kstat [ -Cjlpq ] [ -T d|u ] [ -c class ]\n"
364         "      [ module:instance:name:statistic ... ]\n"
365         "      [ interval [ count ] ]\n"
366     ));
367
368 /*
369  * Sort compare function.
370 */
371 static int
372 compare_instances(ks_instance_t *l_arg, ks_instance_t *r_arg)
373 {
374     int rval;
375
376     rval = strcasecmp(l_arg->ks_module, r_arg->ks_module);
377     if (rval == 0) {
378         if (l_arg->ks_instance == r_arg->ks_instance) {
379             return (strcasecmp(l_arg->ks_name, r_arg->ks_name));
380         } else if (l_arg->ks_instance < r_arg->ks_instance) {
381             return (-1);
382         } else {
383             return (1);
384         }
385     } else {
386         return (rval);
387     }
388 }

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```

390 static char *
391 ks_safe_strdup(char *str)
392 {
393     char    *ret;
394
395     if (str == NULL) {
396         return (NULL);
397     }
398
399     while ((ret = strdup(str)) == NULL) {
400         if (errno == EAGAIN) {
401             (void) poll(NULL, 0, 200);
402         } else {
403             perror("strdup");
404             exit(3);
405         }
406     }
407
408     return (ret);
409 }
410
411 static void
412 ks_sleep_until(hrtimer_t *wakeup, hrtimer_t interval, int forever,
413                  int *caught_cont)
414 {
415     hrtimer_t      now, pause, pause_left;
416     struct timespec pause_tv;
417     int            status;
418
419     now = gethrtime();
420     pause = *wakeup + interval - now;
421
422     if (pause <= 0 || pause < (interval / 4)) {
423         if (forever || *caught_cont) {
424             *wakeup = now + interval;
425             pause = interval;
426         } else {
427             pause = interval / 2;
428             *wakeup += interval;
429         }
430     } else {
431         *wakeup += interval;
432     }
433
434     if (pause < 1000) {
435         return;
436     }
437
438     pause_left = pause;
439     do {
440         pause_tv.tv_sec = pause_left / NANOSEC;
441         pause_tv.tv_nsec = pause_left % NANOSEC;
442         status = nanosleep(&pause_tv, (struct timespec *)NULL);
443         if (status < 0) {
444             if (errno == EINTR) {
445                 now = gethrtime();
446                 pause_left = *wakeup - now;
447                 if (pause_left < 1000) {
448                     return;
449                 }
450             } else {
451                 perror("nanosleep");
452                 exit(3);
453             }
454         }
455     } while (status != 0);

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456 }
457 */
458 * Inserts an instance in the per selector list.
459 */
460 static void
461 nvpair_insert(ks_instance_t *ksi, char *name, ks_value_t *value,
462                uchar_t data_type)
463 {
464     ks_nvpair_t      *instance;
465     ks_nvpair_t      *tmp;
466
467     instance = (ks_nvpair_t *)malloc(sizeof (ks_nvpair_t));
468     if (instance == NULL) {
469         perror("malloc");
470         exit(3);
471     }
472
473     (void) strlcpy(instance->name, name, KSTAT_STRLEN);
474     (void) memcpy(&instance->value, value, sizeof (ks_value_t));
475     instance->data_type = data_type;
476
477     tmp = list_head(&ksi->ks_nvlist);
478     while (tmp != NULL && strcasecmp(instance->name, tmp->name) > 0)
479         tmp = list_next(&ksi->ks_nvlist, tmp);
480
481     list_insert_before(&ksi->ks_nvlist, tmp, instance);
482
483 }
484
485 */
486 * Allocates a new all-matching selector.
487 */
488 static ks_selector_t *
489 new_selector(void)
490 {
491     ks_selector_t   *selector;
492
493     selector = (ks_selector_t *)malloc(sizeof (ks_selector_t));
494     if (selector == NULL) {
495         perror("malloc");
496         exit(3);
497     }
498
499     list_link_init(&selector->ks_next);
500
501     selector->ks_module = "";
502     selector->ks_instance = "";
503     selector->ks_name = "";
504     selector->ks_statistic = "";
505
506     return (selector);
507 }
508
509 */
510 * This function was taken from the perl kstat module code - please
511 * see for further comments there.
512 */
513 static kstat_raw_reader_t
514 lookup_raw_kstat_fn(char *module, char *name)
515 {
516     char          key[KSTAT_STRLEN * 2];
517     register char *f, *t;
518     int           n = 0;
519
520     for (f = module, t = key; *f != '\0'; f++, t++) {
521         while (*f != '\0' && isdigit(*f))

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522             f++;
523         *t = *f;
524     }
525     *t++ = ':';
526
527     for (f = name; *f != '\0'; f++, t++) {
528         while (*f != '\0' && isdigit(*f))
529             f++;
530         *t = *f;
531     }
532     *t = '\0';
533
534     while (ks_raw_lookup[n].fn != NULL) {
535         if (strncmp(ks_raw_lookup[n].name, key, strlen(key)) == 0)
536             return (ks_raw_lookup[n].fn);
537         n++;
538     }
539
540     return (0);
541 }
542 */
543 * Iterate over all kernel statistics and save matches.
544 */
545 static void
546 ks_instances_read(kstat_ctl_t *kc)
547 {
548     kstat_raw_reader_t save_raw = NULL;
549     kid_t id;
550     ks_selector_t *selector;
551     ks_instance_t *ksi;
552     ks_instance_t *tmp;
553     kstat_t *kp;
554     boolean_t skip;
555     char *ks_number;
556
557     for (kp = kc->kc_chain; kp != NULL; kp = kp->ks_next) {
558         /* Don't bother storing the kstat headers */
559         if (strncmp(kp->ks_name, "kstat_", 6) == 0) {
560             continue;
561         }
562
563         /* Don't bother storing raw stats we don't understand */
564         if (kp->ks_type == KSTAT_TYPE_RAW) {
565             save_raw = lookup_raw_kstat_fn(kp->ks_module,
566                 kp->ks_name);
567             if (save_raw == NULL) {
568 #ifdef REPORT_UNKNOWN
569                 (void) fprintf(stderr,
570                     "Unknown kstat type %s:%d:%s - "
571                     "%d of size %d\n", kp->ks_module,
572                     kp->ks_instance, kp->ks_name,
573                     kp->ks_ndata, kp->ks_data_size);
574 #endif
575             }
576             continue;
577         }
578
579         /*
580          * Iterate over the list of selectors and skip
581          * instances we dont want. We filter for statistics
582          * later, as we dont know them yet.
583          */
584         skip = B_FALSE;
585         (void) asprintf(&ks_number, "%d", kp->ks_instance);
586         selector = list_head(&selector_list);

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588     while (selector != NULL) {
589         if (! (gmatch(kp->ks_module, selector->ks_module) != 0 &&
590             gmatch(ks_number, selector->ks_instance) != 0 &&
591             gmatch(kp->ks_name, selector->ks_name) != 0 &&
592             gmatch(kp->ks_class, g_ks_class))) {
593             skip = B_TRUE;
594         }
595         selector = list_next(&selector_list, selector);
596     }
597
598     free(ks_number);
599
600     if (skip) {
601         continue;
602     }
603
604     /*
605      * Allocate a new instance and fill in the values
606      * we know so far.
607     */
608     ksi = (ks_instance_t *)malloc(sizeof (ks_instance_t));
609     if (ksi == NULL) {
610         perror("malloc");
611         exit(3);
612     }
613
614     list_link_init(&ksi->ks_next);
615
616     (void) strlcpy(ksi->ks_module, kp->ks_module, KSTAT_STRLEN);
617     (void) strlcpy(ksi->ks_name, kp->ks_name, KSTAT_STRLEN);
618     (void) strlcpy(ksi->ks_class, kp->ks_class, KSTAT_STRLEN);
619
620     ksi->ks_instance = kp->ks_instance;
621     ksi->ks_snaptim = kp->ks_snaptim;
622     ksi->ks_type = kp->ks_type;
623
624     list_create(&ksi->ks_nvlist, sizeof (ks_nvpair_t),
625                 offsetof(ks_nvpair_t, nv_next));
626
627     SAVE_HRTIME_X(ksi, "crttime", kp->ks_crttime);
628     SAVE_HRTIME_X(ksi, "snaptim", kp->ks_snaptim);
629     if (g_pflg) {
630         SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, "class", kp->ks_class);
631     }
632
633     /* Insert this instance into a sorted list */
634     tmp = list_head(&instances_list);
635     while (tmp != NULL && compare_instances(ksi, tmp) > 0)
636         tmp = list_next(&instances_list, tmp);
637
638     list_insert_before(&instances_list, tmp, ksi);
639
640     /* Read the actual statistics */
641     id = kstat_read(kc, kp, NULL);
642     if (id == -1) {
643 #ifdef REPORT_UNKNOWN
644             perror("kstat_read");
645 #endif
646     }
647     continue;
648
649     switch (kp->ks_type) {
650     case KSTAT_TYPE_RAW:
651         save_raw(kp, ksi);
652         break;
653     case KSTAT_TYPE_NAMED:

```

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11

```

654         save_named(kp, ksi);
655         break;
656     case KSTAT_TYPE_INTR:
657         save_intr(kp, ksi);
658         break;
659     case KSTAT_TYPE_IO:
660         save_io(kp, ksi);
661         break;
662     case KSTAT_TYPE_TIMER:
663         save_timer(kp, ksi);
664         break;
665     default:
666         assert(B_FALSE); /* Invalid type */
667         break;
668     }
669 }
670 }

672 /*
673 * Print the value of a name-value pair.
674 */
675 static void
676 ks_value_print(ks_nvpair_t *nvpair)
677 {
678     switch (nvpair->data_type) {
679     case KSTAT_DATA_CHAR:
680         (void) fprintf(stdout, "%s", nvpair->value.c);
681         break;
682     case KSTAT_DATA_INT32:
683         (void) fprintf(stdout, "%d", nvpair->value.i32);
684         break;
685     case KSTAT_DATA_UINT32:
686         (void) fprintf(stdout, "%u", nvpair->value.ui32);
687         break;
688     case KSTAT_DATA_INT64:
689         (void) fprintf(stdout, "%lld", nvpair->value.i64);
690         break;
691     case KSTAT_DATA_UINT64:
692         (void) fprintf(stdout, "%llu", nvpair->value.ui64);
693         break;
694     case KSTAT_DATA_STRING:
695         (void) fprintf(stdout, "%s", KSTAT_NAMED_STR_PTR(nvpair));
696         break;
697     case KSTAT_DATA_HRTIME:
698         if (nvpair->value.ui64 == 0)
699             (void) fprintf(stdout, "0");
700         else
701             (void) fprintf(stdout, ".%9f",
702                           nvpair->value.ui64 / 1000000000.0);
703         break;
704     default:
705         assert(B_FALSE);
706     }
707 }

709 /*
710 * Print a single instance.
711 */
712 static void
713 ks_instance_print(ks_instance_t *ksi, ks_nvpair_t *nvpair)
714 {
715     if (g_headerflg) {
716         if (!g_pflg) {
717             (void) fprintf(stdout, DFLT_FMT,
718                           ksi->ks_module, ksi->ks_instance,
719                           ksi->ks_name, ksi->ks_class);
720         }
721     }
722 }

```

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```

720
721         }
722     }
723
724     if (g_pf_flg) {
725         (void) fprintf(stdout, KS_PFORMAT,
726                         ksi->ks_module, ksi->ks_instance,
727                         ksi->ks_name, nvpair->name);
728         if (!g_l_flg) {
729             (void) putchar(g_cflg ? ':' : '\t');
730             ks_value_print(nvpair);
731     } else {
732         (void) fprintf(stdout, KS_DFORMAT, nvpair->name);
733         ks_value_print(nvpair);
734     }
735
736     (void) putchar('\n');
737 }
738 }

740 /*
741  * Print a single instance in JSON format.
742  */
743 static void
744 ks_instance_print_json(ks_instance_t *ksi, ks_nvpair_t *nvpair)
745 {
746     if (g_headerflg) {
747         (void) fprintf(stdout, JSON_FMT,
748                         ksi->ks_module, ksi->ks_instance,
749                         ksi->ks_name, ksi->ks_class,
750                         ksi->ks_type);
751
752     if (ksi->ks_snaptimetime == 0)
753         (void) fprintf(stdout, "\t\"snaptimetime\": 0,\n");
754     else
755         (void) fprintf(stdout, "\t\"snaptimetime\": %.9f,\n",
756                         ksi->ks_snaptimetime / 1000000000.0);
757
758     (void) fprintf(stdout, "\t\"data\": {\n");
759
760     g_headerflg = B_FALSE;
761 }
762
763     (void) fprintf(stdout, KS_JFORMAT, nvpair->name);
764     if (nvpair->data_type == KSTAT_DATA_STRING) {
765         (void) putchar('"');
766         ks_value_print(nvpair);
767         (void) putchar('"');
768     } else {
769         ks_value_print(nvpair);
770     }
771     if (nvpair != list_tail(&ksi->ks_nvlist))
772         (void) putchar(',');
773
774     (void) putchar('\n');
775 }

776 /*
777  * Print all instances.
778  */
779
780 static void
781 ks_instances_print(void)
782 {
783     ks_selector_t    *selector;
784     ks_instance_t   *ksi, *ktmp;
785     ks_nvpair_t      *nvpair, *ntmp;

```

```

786     void          (*ks_print_fn)(ks_instance_t *, ks_nvpair_t *);
788
789     if (g_timestamp_fmt != NODATE)
790         print_timestamp(g_timestamp_fmt);
791
792     if (g_jflg) {
793         ks_print_fn = &ks_instance_print_json;
794         (void) putchar('{');
795     } else {
796         ks_print_fn = &ks_instance_print;
797     }
798
799     /* Iterate over each selector */
800     selector = list_head(&selector_list);
801     while (selector != NULL) {
802
803         /* Iterate over each instance */
804         for (ksi = list_head(&instances_list); ksi != NULL;
805              ksi = list_next(&instances_list, ksi)) {
806
807             /* Finally iterate over each statistic */
808             g_headerflg = B_TRUE;
809             for (nvpair = list_head(&ksi->ks_nvlist);
810                  nvpair != NULL;
811                  nvpair = list_next(&ksi->ks_nvlist, nvpair)) {
812                 if (gmatch(nvpair->name,
813                            selector->ks_statistic) == 0)
814                     continue;
815
816                 g_matched = 0;
817                 if (!g_qflg)
818                     (*ks_print_fn)(ksi, nvpair);
819             }
820
821             if (!g_headerflg) {
822                 if (g_jflg) {
823                     (void) fprintf(stdout, "\t}\n");
824                     if (ksi != list_tail(&instances_list))
825                         (void) putchar(',');
826                 } else if (!g_pflg) {
827                     (void) putchar('\n');
828                 }
829             }
830
831             selector = list_next(&selector_list, selector);
832         }
833
834         if (g_jflg)
835             (void) fprintf(stdout, "]\n");
836
837         (void) fflush(stdout);
838
839         /* Free the instances list */
840         ksi = list_head(&instances_list);
841         while (ksi != NULL) {
842             nvpair = list_head(&ksi->ks_nvlist);
843             while (nvpair != NULL) {
844                 ntmp = nvpair;
845                 nvpair = list_next(&ksi->ks_nvlist, nvpair);
846                 list_remove(&ksi->ks_nvlist, ntmp);
847                 if (ntmp->data_type == KSTAT_DATA_STRING)
848                     free(ntmp->value.str.addr.ptr);
849                 free(ntmp);
850             }

```

```

852
853         ktmp = ksi;
854         ksi = list_next(&instances_list, ksi);
855         list_remove(&instances_list, ktmp);
856         list_destroy(&ktmp->ks_nvlist);
857         free(ktmp);
858     }
859
860     static void
861     save_cpu_stat(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
862     {
863         cpu_stat_t      *stat;
864         cpu_sysinfo_t   *sysinfo;
865         cpu_syswait_t   *syswait;
866         cpu_vminfo_t    *vminfo;
867
868         stat = (cpu_stat_t *) (kp->ks_data);
869         sysinfo = &stat->cpu_sysinfo;
870         syswait = &stat->cpu_syswait;
871         vminfo = &stat->cpu_vminfo;
872
873         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "idle", sysinfo->cpu[CPU_IDLE]);
874         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "user", sysinfo->cpu[CPU_USER]);
875         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "kernel", sysinfo->cpu[CPU_KERNEL]);
876         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "wait", sysinfo->cpu[CPU_WAIT]);
877         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "wait_io", sysinfo->cpu[W_IO]);
878         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "wait_swap", sysinfo->cpu[W_SWAP]);
879         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "wait_pio", sysinfo->cpu[W_PIO]);
880         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, bread);
881         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, bwrite);
882         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, lread);
883         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, lwrite);
884         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, phread);
885         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, phwrite);
886         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, pswitch);
887         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, trap);
888         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, intr);
889         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, syscall);
890         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, sysread);
891         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, syswrite);
892         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, sysfork);
893         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, sysvfork);
894         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, sysexec);
895         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, readch);
896         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, writech);
897         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, rcvint);
898         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, xmint);
899         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, mdmint);
900         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, rawch);
901         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, canch);
902         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, outch);
903         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, msg);
904         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, sema);
905         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, namei);
906         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, ufsiget);
907         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, ufsdirblk);
908         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, ufsipage);
909         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, ufsinopage);
910         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, inodeovf);
911         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, fileovf);
912         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, procovf);
913         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, intrthread);
914         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, intrblk);
915         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, idlenthread);
916         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, inv_swtch);
917         SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, nthreads);

```

```

918     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, cpumigrate);
919     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, xcalls);
920     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, mutex_adenters);
921     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, rw_rdfails);
922     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, rw_wrfails);
923     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, modload);
924     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, modunload);
925     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, bawrite);
926 #ifdef STATISTICS /* see header file */
927     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, rw_enters);
928     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, win_ue_cnt);
929     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, win_ue_cnt);
930     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, win_so_cnt);
931     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, win_su_cnt);
932     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, win_suo_cnt);
933 #endif

935     SAVE_INT32(ksi, syswait, iowait);
936     SAVE_INT32(ksi, syswait, swap);
937     SAVE_INT32(ksi, syswait, physio);

939     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pgrec);
940     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pgfrec);
941     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pgin);
942     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pggpin);
943     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pgout);
944     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pggout);
945     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, swapin);
946     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pgswapin);
947     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, swapout);
948     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pgswapout);
949     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, zfod);
950     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, dfree);
951     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, scan);
952     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, rev);
953     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, hat_fault);
954     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, as_fault);
955     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, maj_fault);
956     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, cow_fault);
957     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, prot_fault);
958     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, softlock);
959     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, kernel_asflt);
960     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, pgrrun);
961     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, execpgin);
962     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, execpgout);
963     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, execfree);
964     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, anonpgin);
965     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, anonpgout);
966     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, anonfree);
967     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, fspgin);
968     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, fspgout);
969     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, vminfo, fsfree);
970 }

972 static void
973 save_var(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
974 {
975     struct var *var = (struct var *)(kp->ks_data);
977     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof(struct var));
979     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_buf);
980     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_call);
981     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_proc);
982     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_maxupttl);
983     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_noglobpris);

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```

984     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_maxsyspri);
985     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_clist);
986     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_maxup);
987     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_hbuf);
988     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_hmask);
989     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_pbuf);
990     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_sptmap);
991     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_maxpmem);
992     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_auotp);
993     SAVE_INT32(ksi, var, v_buflwm);
994 }

996 static void
997 save_ncstats(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
998 {
999     struct ncstats *ncstats = (struct ncstats *)(kp->ks_data);
1001    assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof(struct ncstats));

1003    SAVE_INT32(ksi, ncstats, hits);
1004    SAVE_INT32(ksi, ncstats, misses);
1005    SAVE_INT32(ksi, ncstats, enters);
1006    SAVE_INT32(ksi, ncstats, dbl_enters);
1007    SAVE_INT32(ksi, ncstats, long_enter);
1008    SAVE_INT32(ksi, ncstats, long_look);
1009    SAVE_INT32(ksi, ncstats, move_to_front);
1010    SAVE_INT32(ksi, ncstats, purges);
1011 }

1013 static void
1014 save_sysinfo(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1015 {
1016     sysinfo_t *sysinfo = (sysinfo_t *)(kp->ks_data);
1018     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof(sysinfo_t));

1020    SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, updates);
1021    SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, runque);
1022    SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, runocc);
1023    SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, swpque);
1024    SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, swpocc);
1025    SAVE_UINT32(ksi, sysinfo, waiting);
1026 }

1028 static void
1029 save_vminfo(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1030 {
1031     vminfo_t *vminfo = (vminfo_t *)(kp->ks_data);
1033     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof(vminfo_t));

1035    SAVE_UINT64(ksi, vminfo, freemem);
1036    SAVE_UINT64(ksi, vminfo, swap_resv);
1037    SAVE_UINT64(ksi, vminfo, swap_alloc);
1038    SAVE_UINT64(ksi, vminfo, swap_avail);
1039    SAVE_UINT64(ksi, vminfo, swap_free);
1040    SAVE_UINT64(ksi, vminfo, updates);
1041 }

1043 static void
1044 save_nfs(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1045 {
1046     struct mntinfo_kstat *mntinfo = (struct mntinfo_kstat *)(kp->ks_data);
1048     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof(struct mntinfo_kstat));

```

```

1050     SAVE_STRING(ksi, mntinfo, mik_proto);
1051     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_vers);
1052     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_flags);
1053     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_secmod);
1054     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_curread);
1055     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_curwrite);
1056     SAVE_INT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_timeo);
1057     SAVE_INT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_retrans);
1058     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_acregmin);
1059     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_acregmax);
1060     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_acdirmin);
1061     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_acdirmax);
1062     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "lookup_srtt", mntinfo->mik_timers[0].srtt);
1063     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "lookup_deviate", mntinfo->mik_timers[0].deviate);
1064     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "lookup_rtxcur", mntinfo->mik_timers[0].rtxcur);
1065     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "read_srtt", mntinfo->mik_timers[1].srtt);
1066     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "read_deviate", mntinfo->mik_timers[1].deviate);
1067     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "read_rtxcur", mntinfo->mik_timers[1].rtxcur);
1068     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "write_srtt", mntinfo->mik_timers[2].srtt);
1069     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "write_deviate", mntinfo->mik_timers[2].deviate);
1070     SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, "write_rtxcur", mntinfo->mik_timers[2].rtxcur);
1071     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_noresponse);
1072     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_failover);
1073     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, mntinfo, mik_remap);
1074     SAVE_STRING(ksi, mntinfo, mik_cuserver);
1075 }

1077 #ifdef __sparc
1078 static void
1079 save_sfmmu_global_stat(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1080 {
1081     struct sfmmu_global_stat *sfmmug =
1082         (struct sfmmu_global_stat *) (kp->ks_data);

1084     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof (struct sfmmu_global_stat));

1086     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsbs_exceptions);
1087     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsbs_raise_exception);
1088     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_pagefaults);
1089     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_uhash_searches);
1090     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_uhash_links);
1091     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_khash_searches);
1092     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_khash_links);
1093     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_swapout);
1094     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsbs_alloc);
1095     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsbs_allocfail);
1096     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsbs_sectsbs_create);
1097     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_scdb_lsstsb_alloc);
1098     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_scdb_2ndtsb_alloc);
1099     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_scdb_lsstsb_allocfail);
1100     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_scdb_2ndtsb_allocfail);
1101     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tteload8k);
1102     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tteload64k);
1103     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tteload512k);
1104     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tteload4m);
1105     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tteload32m);
1106     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tteload256m);
1107     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsbs_load8k);
1108     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsbs_load4m);
1109     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk_hit);
1110     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk8_ncreate);
1111     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk8_nalloc);
1112     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk1_ncreate);
1113     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk1_nalloc);
1114     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk_slab_cnt);
1115     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk_reserve_cnt);

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```

1116     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk_recurse_cnt);
1117     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_hblk_reserve_hit);
1118     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_get_free_success);
1119     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_get_free_throttle);
1120     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_get_free_fail);
1121     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_put_free_success);
1122     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_put_free_fail);
1123     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_pgcolor_conflict);
1124     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_uncache_conflict);
1125     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_unload_conflict);
1126     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_ism_uncache);
1127     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_ism_recache);
1128     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_recache);
1129     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_steal_count);
1130     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_pagesync);
1131     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_clrwr);
1132     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_pagesync_invalid);
1133     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_kernel_xcalls);
1134     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_user_xcalls);
1135     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsb_grow);
1136     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsb_shrink);
1137     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsb_resize_failures);
1138     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tsb_reloc);
1139     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_user_vtop);
1140     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_ctx_inv);
1141     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_tlb_reprog_pgsz);
1142     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_region_remap_demap);
1143     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_create_scd);
1144     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_join_scd);
1145     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_leave_scd);
1146     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmug, sf_destroy_scd);
1147 }
1148 #endif

1150 #ifdef __sparc
1151 static void
1152 save_sfmmu_tsbsize_stat(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1153 {
1154     struct sfmmu_tsbsize_stat *sfmmut;
1155
1156     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof (struct sfmmu_tsbsize_stat));
1157     sfmmut = (struct sfmmu_tsbsize_stat *) (kp->ks_data);

1159     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_8k);
1160     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_16k);
1161     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_32k);
1162     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_64k);
1163     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_128k);
1164     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_256k);
1165     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_512k);
1166     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_1m);
1167     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_2m);
1168     SAVE_INT32(ksi, sfmmut, sf_tsbsz_4m);
1169 }
1170 #endif

1172 #ifdef __sparc
1173 static void
1174 save_simmstat(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1175 {
1176     uchar_t *simmstat;
1177     char    *simm_buf;
1178     char    *list = NULL;
1179     int      i;

1181     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof (uchar_t) * SIMM_COUNT);

```

```

1183     for (i = 0, simmstat = (uchar_t *) (kp->ks_data); i < SIMM_COUNT - 1;
1184         i++, simmstat++) {
1185         if (list == NULL) {
1186             (void) asprintf(&simm_buf, "%d", *simmstat);
1187         } else {
1188             (void) asprintf(&simm_buf, "%s%d", list, *simmstat);
1189             free(list);
1190         }
1191         list = simm_buf;
1192     }
1193
1194     (void) asprintf(&simm_buf, "%s%d", list, *simmstat);
1195     SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, "status", simm_buf);
1196     free(list);
1197     free(simm_buf);
1198 }
1199 #endif
1200 #ifdef __sparc
1201 /*
1202  * Helper function for save_temperature().
1203  */
1204 static char *
1205 short_array_to_string(short *shortp, int len)
1206 {
1207     char    *list = NULL;
1208     char    *list_buf;
1209
1210     for (; len > 1; len--, shortp++) {
1211         if (list == NULL) {
1212             (void) asprintf(&list_buf, "%d", *shortp);
1213         } else {
1214             (void) asprintf(&list_buf, "%s%d", list, *shortp);
1215             free(list);
1216         }
1217         list = list_buf;
1218     }
1219
1220     (void) asprintf(&list_buf, "%s%s", list, *shortp);
1221     free(list);
1222     return (list_buf);
1223 }
1224
1225 static void
1226 save_temperature(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1227 {
1228     struct temp_stats *temps = (struct temp_stats *) (kp->ks_data);
1229     char    *buf;
1230     int     n = 1;
1231
1232     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof (struct temp_stats));
1233
1234     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, temps, index);
1235
1236     buf = short_array_to_string(temps->l1, L1_SZ);
1237     SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, "l1", buf);
1238     free(buf);
1239
1240     buf = short_array_to_string(temps->l2, L2_SZ);
1241     SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, "l2", buf);
1242     free(buf);
1243
1244     buf = short_array_to_string(temps->l3, L3_SZ);
1245     SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, "l3", buf);
1246     free(buf);

```

```

1249     buf = short_array_to_string(temps->l4, L4_SZ);
1250     SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, "l4", buf);
1251     free(buf);
1252
1253     buf = short_array_to_string(temps->l5, L5_SZ);
1254     SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, "l5", buf);
1255     free(buf);
1256
1257     SAVE_INT32(ksi, temps, max);
1258     SAVE_INT32(ksi, temps, min);
1259     SAVE_INT32(ksi, temps, state);
1260     SAVE_INT32(ksi, temps, temp_cnt);
1261     SAVE_INT32(ksi, temps, shutdown_cnt);
1262     SAVE_INT32(ksi, temps, version);
1263     SAVE_INT32(ksi, temps, trend);
1264     SAVE_INT32(ksi, temps, override);
1265 }
1266 #endif
1267 #ifdef __sparc
1268 static void
1269 save_temp_over(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1270 {
1271     short   *sh = (short *) (kp->ks_data);
1272     char    *value;
1273
1274     assert(kp->ks_data_size == sizeof (short));
1275
1276     (void) asprintf(&value, "%hu", *sh);
1277     SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, "override", value);
1278     free(value);
1279 }
1280 #endif
1281
1282 #ifdef __sparc
1283 static void
1284 save_ps_shadow(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1285 {
1286     uchar_t *uchar = (uchar_t *) (kp->ks_data);
1287
1288     assert(kp->ks_data_size == SYS_PS_COUNT);
1289
1290     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "core_0", *uchar++);
1291     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "core_1", *uchar++);
1292     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "core_2", *uchar++);
1293     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "core_3", *uchar++);
1294     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "core_4", *uchar++);
1295     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "core_5", *uchar++);
1296     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "core_6", *uchar++);
1297     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "core_7", *uchar++);
1298     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "pps_0", *uchar++);
1299     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "clk_33", *uchar++);
1300     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "clk_50", *uchar++);
1301     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "v5_p", *uchar++);
1302     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "v12_p", *uchar++);
1303     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "v5_aux", *uchar++);
1304     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "v5_pch", *uchar++);
1305     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "v12_pch", *uchar++);
1306     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "v3_pch", *uchar++);
1307     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "v5_pch", *uchar++);
1308     SAVE_CHAR_X(ksi, "p_fan", *uchar++);
1309 }
1310 #endif
1311 #ifdef __sparc
1312

```

```

1314 static void
1315 save_fault_list(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1316 {
1317     struct ft_list *fault;
1318     char    name[KSTAT_STRLEN + 7];
1319     int     i;

1321     for (i = 1, fault = (struct ft_list *) (kp->ks_data);
1322          i <= 99999 && i <= kp->ks_data_size / sizeof (struct ft_list);
1323          i++, fault++) {
1324         (void) sprintf(name, sizeof (name), "unit_%d", i);
1325         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, name, fault->unit);
1326         (void) sprintf(name, sizeof (name), "type_%d", i);
1327         SAVE_INT32_X(ksi, name, fault->type);
1328         (void) sprintf(name, sizeof (name), "fclass_%d", i);
1329         SAVE_INT32_X(ksi, name, fault->fclass);
1330         (void) sprintf(name, sizeof (name), "create_time_%d", i);
1331         SAVE_HRTIME_X(ksi, name, fault->create_time);
1332         (void) sprintf(name, sizeof (name), "msg_%d", i);
1333         SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, name, faultp->msg);
1334     }
1335 }

1336 #endif

1338 static void
1339 save_named(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1340 {
1341     kstat_named_t *knp;
1342     int     n;

1344     for (n = kp->ks_ntdata, knp = KSTAT_NAMED_PTR(kp); n > 0; n--, knp++) {
1345         switch (knp->data_type) {
1346             case KSTAT_DATA_CHAR:
1347                 npair_insert(ksi, knp->name,
1348                             (ks_value_t *)&knp->value, KSTAT_DATA_CHAR);
1349                 break;
1350             case KSTAT_DATA_INT32:
1351                 npair_insert(ksi, knp->name,
1352                             (ks_value_t *)&knp->value, KSTAT_DATA_INT32);
1353                 break;
1354             case KSTAT_DATA_UINT32:
1355                 npair_insert(ksi, knp->name,
1356                             (ks_value_t *)&knp->value, KSTAT_DATA_UINT32);
1357                 break;
1358             case KSTAT_DATA_INT64:
1359                 npair_insert(ksi, knp->name,
1360                             (ks_value_t *)&knp->value, KSTAT_DATA_INT64);
1361                 break;
1362             case KSTAT_DATA_UINT64:
1363                 npair_insert(ksi, knp->name,
1364                             (ks_value_t *)&knp->value, KSTAT_DATA_UINT64);
1365                 break;
1366             case KSTAT_DATA_STRING:
1367                 SAVE_STRING_X(ksi, knp->name, KSTAT_NAMED_STR_PTR(knp));
1368                 break;
1369             default:
1370                 assert(B_FALSE); /* Invalid data type */
1371                 break;
1372         }
1373     }

1376 static void
1377 save_intr(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1378 {
1379     kstat_intr_t *intr = KSTAT_INTR_PTR(kp);

```

```

1380     char    *intr_names[] = {"hard", "soft", "watchdog", "spurious",
1381                           "multiple_service"};
1382     int     n;

1384     for (n = 0; n < KSTAT_NUM_INTRS; n++)
1385         SAVE_UINT32_X(ksi, intr_names[n], intr->intrs[n]);
1386 }

1388 static void
1389 save_io(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1390 {
1391     kstat_io_t      *ksio = KSTAT_IO_PTR(kp);

1393     SAVE_UINT64(ksi, ksio, nread);
1394     SAVE_UINT64(ksi, ksio, nwritten);
1395     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, ksio, reads);
1396     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, ksio, writes);
1397     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ksio, wtime);
1398     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ksio, wlentime);
1399     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ksio, wlastupdate);
1400     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ksio, rtime);
1401     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ksio, rlentime);
1402     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ksio, rlastupdate);
1403     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, ksio, wcnt);
1404     SAVE_UINT32(ksi, ksio, rcnt);
1405 }

1407 static void
1408 save_timer(kstat_t *kp, ks_instance_t *ksi)
1409 {
1410     kstat_timer_t   *ktimer = KSTAT_TIMER_PTR(kp);

1412     SAVE_STRING(ksi, ktimer, name);
1413     SAVE_UINT64(ksi, ktimer, num_events);
1414     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ktimer, elapsed_time);
1415     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ktimer, min_time);
1416     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ktimer, max_time);
1417     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ktimer, start_time);
1418     SAVE_HRTIME(ksi, ktimer, stop_time);
1419 }
1420 #endif /* ! codereview */
```

```
*****
6801 Fri Nov 30 19:01:28 2012
new/usr/src/cmd/stat/kstat/kstat.h
749 "/usr/bin/kstat" should be rewritten in C
Reviewed by: Garrett D'Amore <garrett@damore.org>
Reviewed by: Brendan Gregg <brendan.gregg@joyent.com>
*****
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18 *
19 * CDDL HEADER END
20 */
21 /*
22 * Copyright 2006 Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.
23 * Copyright 2012 David Hoeppner. All rights reserved.
24 */
25
26 #ifndef _STAT_KSTAT_H
27 #define _STAT_KSTAT_H
28
29 /*
30 * Structures needed by the kstat reader functions.
31 */
32 #include <sys/var.h>
33 #include <sys/utsname.h>
34 #include <sys/sysinfo.h>
35 #include <sys/flock.h>
36 #include <sys/dnlc.h>
37 #include <nfs/nfs.h>
38 #include <nfs/nfs_clnt.h>
39
40 #ifdef __sparc
41 #include <vm/hat_sfmmu.h>
42 #include <sys/simmstat.h>
43 #include <sys/sysctrl.h>
44 #include <sys/fhc.h>
45 #endif
46
47 #define KSTAT_DATA_HRTIME (KSTAT_DATA_STRING + 1)
48
49 typedef union ks_value {
50     char c[16];
51     int32_t i32;
52     uint32_t ui32;
53     struct {
54         union {
55             char *ptr;
56             char __pad[8];
57         } addr;
58         uint32_t len;
59     } str;
59 }
```

```
61     int64_t i64;
62     uint64_t ui64;
63 } ks_value_t;
64
65 #define SAVE_HRTIME(I, S, N) \
66 { \
67     ks_value_t v; \
68     v.ui64 = S->N; \
69     nvpair_insert(I, #N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_UINT64); \
70 }
71
72 #define SAVE_INT32(I, S, N) \
73 { \
74     ks_value_t v; \
75     v.i32 = S->N; \
76     nvpair_insert(I, #N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_INT32); \
77 }
78
79 #define SAVE_UINT32(I, S, N) \
80 { \
81     ks_value_t v; \
82     v.ui32 = S->N; \
83     nvpair_insert(I, #N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_UINT32); \
84 }
85
86 #define SAVE_INT64(I, S, N) \
87 { \
88     ks_value_t v; \
89     v.i64 = S->N; \
90     nvpair_insert(I, #N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_INT64); \
91 }
92
93 #define SAVE_UINT64(I, S, N) \
94 { \
95     ks_value_t v; \
96     v.ui64 = S->N; \
97     nvpair_insert(I, #N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_UINT64); \
98 }
99
100 /*
101 * We dont want const "strings" because we free
102 * the instances later.
103 */
104 #define SAVE_STRING(I, S, N) \
105 { \
106     ks_value_t v; \
107     v.str.addr.ptr = safe_strdup(S->N); \
108     v.str.len = strlen(S->N); \
109     nvpair_insert(I, #N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_STRING); \
110 }
111
112 #define SAVE_HRTIME_X(I, N, V) \
113 { \
114     ks_value_t v; \
115     v.ui64 = V; \
116     nvpair_insert(I, N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_HRTIME); \
117 }
118
119 #define SAVE_INT32_X(I, N, V) \
120 { \
121     ks_value_t v; \
122     v.i32 = V; \
123     nvpair_insert(I, N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_INT32); \
124 }
```

```

126 #define SAVE_UINT32_X(I, N, V)           \
127 {                                       \
128     ks_value_t v;                      \
129     v.ui32 = V;                        \
130     nvpair_insert(I, N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_UINT32); \
131 }
133 #define SAVE_UINT64_X(I, N, V)           \
134 {                                       \
135     ks_value_t v;                      \
136     v.ui64 = V;                        \
137     nvpair_insert(I, N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_UINT64); \
138 }
140 #define SAVE_STRING_X(I, N, V)           \
141 {                                       \
142     ks_value_t v;                      \
143     v.str.addr.ptr = safe_strdup(V);   \
144     v.str.len = strlen(V);             \
145     nvpair_insert(I, N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_STRING); \
146 }
148 #define SAVE_CHAR_X(I, N, V)           \
149 {                                       \
150     ks_value_t v;                      \
151     asprintf(&v.str.addr.ptr, "%c", V); \
152     v.str.len = 1;                     \
153     nvpair_insert(I, N, &v, KSTAT_DATA_STRING); \
154 }
156 #define DFLT_FMT "module: %-30.30s instance: %-6d\n" \
157 "name:  %-30.30s class:   %-.30s\n" \
158
160 #define JSON_FMT \
161 "{\"\n\t\"module\": \"%s\", \n\" \
162 \"\t\"instance\": %d,\n\" \
163 \"\t\"name\": \"%s\", \n\" \
164 \"\t\"class\": \"%s\", \n\" \
165 \"\t\"type\": %d,\n\" \
167 #define KS_DFORMAT "\t%-30s "
168 #define KS_JFORMAT "\t\t\"%s\" : "
169 #define KS_PFORMAT "%s:%d:%s:%s"
171 typedef struct ks_instance {
172     list_node_t    ks_next;
173     char          ks_name[KSTAT_STRLEN];
174     char          ks_module[KSTAT_STRLEN];
175     char          ks_class[KSTAT_STRLEN];
176     int           ks_instance;
177     uchar_t       ks_type;
178     hrtimetime_t  ks_snaptime;
179     list_t        ks_nvlist;
180 } ks_instance_t;
182 typedef struct ks_nvpair {
183     list_node_t    nv_next;
184     char          name[KSTAT_STRLEN];
185     uchar_t       data_type;
186     ks_value_t    value;
187 } ks_nvpair_t;
189 typedef struct ks_selector {
190     list_node_t    ks_next;
191     char          *ks_module;

```

```

192     char      *ks_instance;
193     char      *ks_name;
194     char      *ks_statistic;
195 } ks_selector_t;
197 static void   usage(void);
198 static int    compare_instances(ks_instance_t *, ks_instance_t *);
199 static void   nvpair_insert(ks_instance_t *, char *, ks_value_t *, uchar_t);
200 static ks_selector_t *new_selector(void);
201 static void   ks_instances_read(kstat_ctl_t *);
202 static void   ks_value_print(ks_nvpair_t *);
203 static void   ks_instance_print(ks_instance_t *, ks_nvpair_t *);
204 static void   ks_instances_print(void);
205 static char   *ks_instance_strdup(char *);
206 static void   ks_sleep_until(hrtimetime_t *, hrtimetime_t, int, int *);
208 /* Raw kstat readers */
209 static void   save_cpu_stat(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
210 static void   save_var(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
211 static void   save_ncstats(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
212 static void   save_sysinfo(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
213 static void   save_vminfo(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
214 static void   save_nfs(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
215 #ifdef __sparc
216 static void   save_sfmmu_global_stat(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
217 static void   save_sfmmu_tsbsize_stat(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
218 static void   save_simmstat(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
219 /* Helper function for save_temperature() */
220 static char   *short_array_to_string(short *, int);
221 static void   save_temperature(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
222 static void   save_temp_over(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
223 static void   save_ps_shadow(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
224 static void   save_fault_list(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
225 #endif
227 /* Named kstat readers */
228 static void   save_named(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
229 static void   save_intr(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
230 static void   save_io(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
231 static void   save_timer(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
233 /* Typedef for raw kstat reader functions */
234 typedef void (*kstat_raw_reader_t)(kstat_t *, ks_instance_t *);
236 static struct {
237     kstat_raw_reader_t fn;
238     char *name;
239 } ks_raw_lookup[] = {
240     /* Function name           kstat name           */
241     {save_cpu_stat,              "cpu_stat:cpu_stat"}, \
242     {save_var,                  "unix:var"},          \
243     {save_ncstats,              "unix:ncstats"},      \
244     {save_sysinfo,              "unix:sysinfo"},      \
245     {save_vminfo,              "unix:vminfo"},        \
246     {save_nfs,                  "nfs:mntinfo"},       \
247 #ifdef __sparc
248     {save_sfmmu_global_stat,    "unix:sfmmu_global_stat"}, \
249     {save_sfmmu_tsbsize_stat,  "unix:sfmmu_tsbsize_stat"}, \
250     {save_simmstat,             "unix:simm-status"},     \
251     {save_temperature,          "unix:temperature"},    \
252     {save_temp_over,            "unix:temperature_override"}, \
253     {save_ps_shadow,            "unix:ps_shadow"},       \
254     {save_fault_list,           "unix:fault_list"},      \
255 #endif
256     {NULL, NULL},
257 };

```

```
259 static kstat_raw_reader_t      lookup_raw_kstat_fn(char *, char *);  
261 #endif /* _STAT_KSTAT_H */  
262 #endif /* ! codereview */
```

```
*****
8929 Fri Nov 30 19:01:28 2012
new/usr/src/man/man1m/kstat.1m
749 "/usr/bin/kstat" should be rewritten in C
Reviewed by: Garrett D'Amore <garrett@damore.org>
Reviewed by: Brendan Gregg <brendan.gregg@joyent.com>
*****
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4 '\\" See the License for the specific language governing permissions and limitat
5 '\\" the fields enclosed by brackets "[]" replaced with your own identifying info
6 .TH KSTAT 1M "Nov 22, 2012"
6 .TH KSTAT 1M "Mar 23, 2009"
7 .SH NAME
8 kstat - display kernel statistics
9 .SH SYNOPSIS
10 .LP
11 .nf
12 \fBkstat\fR [\fB-C\lpg\fR] [\fB-T\fR u | d ] [\fB-c\fR \fIclass\fR] [\fB-m\fR \f
12 \fBkstat\fR [\fB-lpg\fR] [\fB-T\fR u | d ] [\fB-c\fR \fIclass\fR] [\fB-m\fR \fIm
13 [\fB-i\fR \fIinstance\fR] [\fB-n\fR \fIname\fR] [\fB-s\fR \fIstatistic\fR]
14 [interval [count]]
15 .fi
17 .LP
18 .nf
19 \fBkstat\fR [\fB-C\lpg\fR] [\fB-T\fR u | d ] [\fB-c\fR \fIclass\fR]
19 \fBkstat\fR [\fB-lpg\fR] [\fB-T\fR u | d ] [\fB-c\fR \fIclass\fR]
20 [\fImodule\fR:\fIinstance\fR:\fIname\fR:\fIstatistic\fR]...
21 [interval [count]]
22 .fi
24 .SH DESCRIPTION
25 .sp
26 .LP
27 The \fBkstat\fR utility examines the available kernel statistics, or kstats, on
28 the system and reports those statistics which match the criteria specified on
29 the command line. Each matching statistic is printed with its module, instance,
30 and name fields, as well as its actual value.
31 .sp
32 .LP
33 Kernel statistics may be published by various kernel subsystems, such as
34 drivers or loadable modules; each kstat has a module field that denotes its
35 publisher. Since each module might have countable entities (such as multiple
36 disks associated with the \fBsd\fR(7D) driver) for which it wishes to report
37 statistics, the kstat also has an instance field to index the statistics for
38 each entity; kstat instances are numbered starting from zero. Finally, the
39 kstat is given a name unique within its module.
40 .sp
41 .LP
42 Each kstat may be a special kstat type, an array of name-value pairs, or raw
43 data. In the name-value case, each reported value is given a label, which we
44 refer to as the statistic. Known raw and special kstats are given statistic
45 labels for each of their values by \fBkstat\fR; thus, all published values can
46 be referenced as \fImodule\fR:\fIinstance\fR:\fIname\fR:\fIstatistic\fR.
47 .sp
48 .LP
49 When invoked without any module operands or options, kstat will match all
50 defined statistics on the system. Example invocations are provided below. All
51 times are displayed as fractional seconds since system boot.
52 .SH OPTIONS
53 .sp
54 .LP
55 The tests specified by the following options are logically ANDed, and all
56 matching kstats will be selected. A regular expression containing shell
```

```
57 metacharacters must be protected from the shell by enclosing it with the
58 appropriate quotes.
59 .sp
60 .LP
61 The argument for the \fB-c\fR, \fB-i\fR, \fB-m\fR, \fB-n\fR, and \fB-s\fR
62 options may be specified as a shell glob pattern.
63 .sp
64 .ne 2
65 .na
66 \fB\fC\fR\fR\fR
67 .ad
68 .RS 16n
69 Displays output in parseable format with a colon as separator.
70 .RE

62 options may be specified as a shell glob pattern, or a Perl regular expression
63 enclosed in '' characters.
72 .sp
73 .ne 2
74 .na
75 \fB\fB-c\fR \fIclass\fR\fR\fR
76 .ad
77 .RS 16n
78 Displays only kstats that match the specified class. \fIclass\fR is a
79 kernel-defined string which classifies the "type" of the kstat.
80 .RE

82 .sp
83 .ne 2
84 .na
85 \fB\fB-i\fR \fIinstance\fR\fR\fR
86 .ad
87 .RS 16n
88 Displays only kstats that match the specified instance.
89 .RE

91 .sp
92 .ne 2
93 .na
94 \fB\fB-j\fR\fR\fR
95 .ad
96 .RS 16n
97 Displays output in JSON format.
98 .RE

100 .sp
101 .ne 2
102 .na
103 #endif /* ! codereview */
104 \fB\fB-l\fR\fR\fR
105 .ad
106 .RS 16n
107 Lists matching kstat names without displaying values.
108 .RE

110 .sp
111 .ne 2
112 .na
113 \fB\fB-m\fR \fImodule\fR\fR\fR
114 .ad
115 .RS 16n
116 Displays only kstats that match the specified module.
117 .RE

119 .sp
120 .ne 2
```

```

121 .na
122 \fB\fB-n\fR \fIname\fR\fR
123 .ad
124 .RS 16n
125 Displays only kstats that match the specified name.
126 .RE

128 .sp
129 .ne 2
130 .na
131 \fB\fB-p\fR\fR
132 .ad
133 .RS 16n
134 Displays output in parseable format. All example output in this document is
135 given in this format. If this option is not specified, \fBkstat\fR produces
136 output in a human-readable, table format.
137 .RE

139 .sp
140 .ne 2
141 .na
142 \fB\fB-q\fR\fR
143 .ad
144 .RS 16n
145 Displays no output, but return appropriate exit status for matches against
146 given criteria.
147 .RE

149 .sp
150 .ne 2
151 .na
152 \fB\fB-s\fR \fIstatistic\fR\fR
153 .ad
154 .RS 16n
155 Displays only kstats that match the specified statistic.
156 .RE

158 .sp
159 .ne 2
160 .na
161 \fB\fB-T\fR d | u\fR
162 .ad
163 .RS 16n
164 Displays a time stamp before each statistics block, either in \fBdate\fR(1)
165 format (\fBd\fR) or as an alphanumeric representation of the value returned by
166 \fBtime\fR(2) (\fBu\fR).
167 .RE

169 .SH OPERANDS
170 .sp
171 .LP
172 The following operands are supported:
173 .sp
174 .ne 2
175 .na
176 \fB\fImodule\fR:\fIinstance\fR:\fIname\fR:\fIstatistic\fR\fR
177 .ad
178 .sp .6
179 .RS 4n
180 Alternate method of specifying module, instance, name, and statistic as
181 described above. Each of the module, instance, name, or statistic specifiers
182 may be a shell glob pattern.
183 It is possible to use both specifier types within a single operand.
184 may be a shell glob pattern or a Perl regular expression enclosed by '/'
185 characters. It is possible to use both specifier types within a single operand.
186 Leaving a specifier empty is equivalent to using the '*' glob pattern for that

```

```

185 specifier.
186 .RE

188 .sp
189 .ne 2
190 .na
191 \fB\fIinterval\fR\fR
192 .ad
193 .sp .6
194 .RS 4n
195 The number of seconds between reports.
196 .RE

198 .sp
199 .ne 2
200 .na
201 \fB\fIcount\fR\fR
202 .ad
203 .sp .6
204 .RS 4n
205 The number of reports to be printed.
206 .RE

208 .SH EXAMPLES
209 .sp
210 .LP
211 In the following examples, all the command lines in a block produce the same
212 output, as shown immediately below. The exact statistics and values will of
213 course vary from machine to machine.
214 .LP
215 \fBExample 1\fR Using the \fBkstat\fR Command
216 .sp
217 .in +2
218 .nf
219 examples $ \fBkstat -p -m unix -i 0 -n system_misc -s 'avenrun*' \fR
220 examples $ \fBkstat -p -s 'avenrun*' \fR
221 examples $ \fBkstat -p 'unix:0:system_misc:avenrun*' \fR
222 examples $ \fBkstat -p '::::avenrun*' \fR
223 examples $ \fBkstat -p '::::^avenrun_\ed+min$/' \fR

224 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_15min      3
225 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_1min 4
226 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_5min 2
227 .fi
228 .in -2
229 .sp

231 .LP
232 \fBExample 2\fR Using the \fBkstat\fR Command
233 .sp
234 .in +2
235 .nf
236 examples $ \fBkstat -p -m cpu_stat -s 'intr*' \fR
237 examples $ \fBkstat -p 'cpu_stat:::intr*' \fR
238 examples $ \fBkstat -p cpu_stat:::/^intr/ \fR

239 cpu_stat:0:cpu_stat0:intr      29682330
240 cpu_stat:0:cpu_stat0:inttblk    87
241 cpu_stat:0:cpu_stat0:intrthread 15054222
242 cpu_stat:1:cpu_stat1:intr      426073
243 cpu_stat:1:cpu_stat1:inttblk    51
244 cpu_stat:1:cpu_stat1:intrthread 289668
245 cpu_stat:2:cpu_stat2:intr      134160
246 cpu_stat:2:cpu_stat2:inttblk    0
247 cpu_stat:2:cpu_stat2:intrthread 131
248 cpu_stat:3:cpu_stat3:intr      196566

```

```

249 cpu_stat:3:cpu_stat3:intrblk 30
250 cpu_stat:3:cpu_stat3:intrthread 59626
251 .fi
252 .in -2
253 .sp

255 .LP
256 \fBExample 3\fR Using the \fBkstat\fR Command
257 .sp
258 .in +2
259 .nf
260 example$ \fBkstat -p ::::state '::::avenrun*' \fR
261 example$ \fBkstat -p ::::state ::::/avenrun/\fR

262 cpu_info:0:cpu_info0:state      on-line
263 cpu_info:1:cpu_info1:state      on-line
264 cpu_info:2:cpu_info2:state      on-line
265 cpu_info:3:cpu_info3:state      on-line
266 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_15min    4
267 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_1min 10
268 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_5min 3
269 .fi
270 .in -2
271 .sp

273 .LP
274 \fBExample 4\fR Using the \fBkstat\fR Command
275 .sp
276 .in +2
277 .nf
278 example$ \fBkstat -p 'unix:0:system_misc:avenrun*' 1 3 \fR
279 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_15min    15
280 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_1min 11
281 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_5min 21

283 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_15min    15
284 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_1min 11
285 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_5min 21

287 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_15min    15
288 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_1min 11
289 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_5min 21
290 .fi
291 .in -2
292 .sp

294 .LP
295 \fBExample 5\fR Using the \fBkstat\fR Command
296 .sp
297 .in +2
298 .nf
299 example$ \fBkstat -p -T d 'unix:0:system_misc:avenrun*' 5 2 \fR
300 Thu Jul 22 19:39:50 1999
301 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_15min    12
302 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_1min 0
303 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_5min 11

305 Thu Jul 22 19:39:55 1999
306 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_15min    12
307 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_1min 0
308 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_5min 11
309 .fi
310 .in -2
311 .sp

313 .LP

```

```

314 \fBExample 6\fR Using the \fBkstat\fR Command
315 .sp
316 .in +2
317 .nf
318 example$ \fBkstat -p -T u 'unix:0:system_misc:avenrun*' \fR
319 932668656
320 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_15min    14
321 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_1min 5
322 unix:0:system_misc:avenrun_5min 18
323 .fi
324 .in -2
325 .sp

327 .SH EXIT STATUS
328 .sp
329 .LP
330 The following exit values are returned:
331 .sp
332 .ne 2
333 .na
334 \fB\fB0\fR\fR
335 .ad
336 .RS 5n
337 One or more statistics were matched.
338 .RE

340 .sp
341 .ne 2
342 .na
343 \fB\fB1\fR\fR
344 .ad
345 .RS 5n
346 No statistics were matched.
347 .RE

349 .sp
350 .ne 2
351 .na
352 \fB\fB2\fR\fR
353 .ad
354 .RS 5n
355 Invalid command line options were specified.
356 .RE

358 .sp
359 .ne 2
360 .na
361 \fB\fB3\fR\fR
362 .ad
363 .RS 5n
364 A fatal error occurred.
365 .RE

367 .SH FILES
368 .sp
369 .ne 2
370 .na
371 \fB\fB/dev/kstat\fR\fR
372 .ad
373 .RS 14n
374 kernel statistics driver
375 .RE

377 .SH SEE ALSO
378 .sp
379 .LP

```

```
380 \fBdate\fR(1), \fBsh\fR(1), \fBtime\fR(2), \fBgmatch\fR(3GEN),
381 \fBkstat\fR(3KSTAT), \fBattributes\fR(5), \fBkstat\fR(7D), \fBsd\fR(7D),
382 \fBkstat\fR(9S)
383 .SH NOTES
384 .sp
385 .LP
386 If the pattern argument contains glob metacharacters which are also
292 If the pattern argument contains glob or Perl RE metacharacters which are also
387 shell metacharacters, it will be necessary to enclose the pattern with
388 appropriate shell quotes.
```